



# Connective tissue Characterictics of Dark stained spot in salmon fillets:

# Preliminary Results and Future proposals

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Three scores: Score 1 (4 fillets), score 2 (3 fillets) and score 4 (5 fillets)

Dark spot

Diffuse spots

Clear spots (0-3cm)

Clear spot (3-6cm)

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#### Clean muscle



### **Initial Approach to samples**

Analyses over Salmon muscle and over isolated Connective tissue

Clean salmon muscle Dark spot muscle Melanin Detection (presence of blood in the dark spot?) and determination: Raman spectroscopy (NIR)

Connective tissue of clean muscle and dark spot

Amino acid composition (HPLC)

CT fobers morphology: Scanning electron miscroscopy (SEM)

 CT thermal stability: Differential scanning calorimetry (DSC)

CT molecular structure: Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy (FTIR)



### I.- Analyses over Salmon Muscle

#### Melanin Determination

Raman (A. Jorge Alberto Jorge García. National Science Museum, Madrid (SIC)

$V_{U}$		Total fillets	Clean muscle	Dark spot	
Dark spot	Samples		Raman	Raman (8 spectra of each dark spot)	
Clean Muscle	Score 1 fillet 1,1	4	1	8	
	fillet 1,2		1	8	
<b>RAMAN</b> (780nm of 8mW power)	fillet 1,3		1	8	
	fillet 1,4		1	8	
	Score 2 fillet 2,1		1	8	
	fillet 2,2	3	1	8	
	fillet 2,3		1	8	
	Score 4 fillet 4,1		1	8	
	fillet 4,2		1	8	
	fillet 4,3	5	1	8	
	fillet 4,4		1	8	
	fillet 4,5		1	8	
			12	96	
			Total spectra: 108		

### **Melanin Raman Spectra**



\*References: Huang et al. 2004. J. Biomed. Opt. 9:1198-1205; Galván et al., 2013. Acta A. Mol. Biomol Spectrosc. 110:55-59. Galván et al., 2013. Pigment Cell Melanoma res. 26:917-923



#### Quantification of melanin by Raman

#### Three different RAMAN spectra (780nm of 8mW power)









Looking for a melanin commercial standard to prepare the standard curve

### **II.- Analyses over Connective Tissue**

#### Isolation of connective tissue from clean muscle and dark spot

Homogenization with 0.8 % NaCL

Clean muscle & Dark spot



Washed with cold water



#### **Connective tissue**

To dry connective tissue 5 mins consecutive washes with 50-70-85-96 and 100% ethanol (CT SEM limitation)

#### **CT Analyses**





# **Preliminary Results**





### **Analyses over Salmon Muscle**

# Raman from clean muscle and dark spot. Determination of melanin









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### **II.- Analyses over Connective Tissue**

# SEM clean muscle and dark spot. Morphology of CT fibers.

# Connective tissue normal muscle (50µm)



#### Score 1



#### Score 2



#### Structures formed by CT fibers S1> S2 > S4



#### Score 4

### Connective tissue Dark spot (50µm)



#### Score 1



1M-02

6/24/2014 det spot WD vac mode HV \_\_\_\_\_\_ 10:21:23 AM LFD 4.2 10.4 mm Low vacuum 22.00 kV

Structures formed by CT fibers are less organized as the presence of melanin increases S4> S2 > S1 Score 2





#### 11:01:04 AM LFD 5.0 9.5 mm Low vacuum 22:00 kV

Score 4





## III.- Differential Scanning Calorimetry (DSC). Thermal stability of Connective tissue



# Spectra from dark spot vs. clean muscle spectrum of score 1





# Spectra from dark spot vs. clean muscle spectrum of score 2







### Spectra from dark spot vs. clean muscle spectrum of score 4



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Parameters	Samples	Dark spot	Clean muscle	
	Score 1	43,44	46,82	
T <sub>peak</sub> (ºC)	Score 2	43,61	45,42	
	Score 4	47,06	47,32	
	Score 1	4,526	6,736	
∆Н (ºС)	Score 2	3,243	5,864	
	Score 4	3,484	7,555	

Connective tissue of dark spot has less stability to thermal treatment meaning a less stabilized structure.



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## IV.- Fourier Infrared Spectroscopy (FTIR). Secondary structure of collagen

### Amida I : Dark spot Score 1/muscle 1



#### Amida I : Dark spot Score 2/muscle 2



### Amida I : Dark spot Score 4/muscle 4

Clean Muscle 4 Dark spot S4





**S4** <u>lower</u> presence of  $\alpha$ -helix, less crosslinks stabilizing  $\beta$ -sheet and <u>more</u> random structures





# Triple helical structure preservation of Connective tissue of Dark spot and normal muscle

Samples		Ratio 1235/1450 cm-1		
	1	1,00		
Muscle	2	1,01		
	4	1,06		
	S1	1,03		
Dark spot	S2	1,02		
	S4	1,04		

Lower triple helix preservation of collagen of CT from Dark spot. Also collagen of CT of clean muscle from score 4 has less preserved it helical structure.





### V.- Aminoacids composition.

	Connective tissue					25238	
ΑΑ	Clean Muscle 1 residues/1000	S1 Dark Spot residues/1000	Clean Muscle 2 residues/1000	S2 Dark Spot residues/1000	Clean Muscle 4 residues/1000	S4 Dark Spot residues/1000	CSIC
Asp	66,51	69,42	63,64	72,72	61,18	59,70	$\frown$
Thr	29,83	32,24	28,28	32,63	27,47	27,79	
Ser	52,21	54,76	52,86	54,26	51,59	51,95	Less
Glu	87.89	91.07	85.87	93.78	82.98	81.64	twister
Gly	280,44	266,21 🗸	295,21	249,11 🗸	301,48	300,05 🗸	helix
Ala	104,96	101,26	108,81	101,77	105,84	103,13	
Cys	2,56	2,90	2,30	3,42	2,27	2,45	
Val	22,76	24,14	20,17	26,09	19,44	20,04	
Met	21,66	21,18	20,47	21,01	18,87	18,45	
lle	13,90	15,07	12,45	16,37	11,95	12,30	$\frown$
Leu	32,29	35,53	29,73	39,71	28,06	28,35	
Nleu	24,62	30,36	18,67	36,16	21,93	27,97	Less
Tyr	9,00	10,08	7,19	11,86	6,43	6,89	covalent
Phe	17,42	18,14	17,01	20,28	16,90	16,56	bonds
Hyl	10,46	9,38 🗸	9,42	7,57 ¥	9,34	9,11 🗸	
His	12,28	13,39	10,99	13,48	10,06	10,14	
Lys	34,72	37,70	31,51	40,03	29,00	28,45	
Arg	43,53	44,53	46,06	44,16	46,84	46,66	Less
Нур	53,76	43,42 🗸	52,64	42,66 🗸	58,65	57,92 🗸	nyarogen)
Pro	79,20	79,25	86,71	72,92	89,71	90,47	bonds
%Hyp/Pro	40,28	35,10	37,72	36,78	39,56	39,03	
%Hyl/Lys	23,15	20,03	23,10	16,20	24,35	24,26	$\sim$

## Dark spot collagen structure is less preserved and less stabilized than in clean muscle

# To sum up...



### **Characteristics of Dark Spot :**

**1.**-Dark color was due to melanin but not to blood.

- 2.- Connective tissue fibers seem to form smaller structures than in clean muscle. The structures are also smaller with increasing presence of dark spot (S4 to S1).
- 3.- Collagen with lower enthalphy and/or temperature of transition than clean muscle (less stabilized collagen ).
- 4.- Collagen with less α-helix and lower presence of Gly, Hyp and Hyl compred to clean muscle (loss of collagen typical struture).

Collagen from dark spot is less stabilized, has lost part of the helical structure as compared with the collagen from the clean muscle

# Dark spots of salmon fillets had disorganized and unstable connective tissue







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# Thank you

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